

**Belgin**  
against  
HEADACHE  
TOOTHACHE  
NEURALGIA

FRIDAY,  
JULY 20, 1951

# THE JERUSALEM POST

8 Pages

PRICE: 80 PRUTA  
VOL. XXVII, No. 7213

**TO SAFAD**  
ISRAEL'S INTERNATIONAL  
TAXI SERVICE  
"AVIV"  
Tel Aviv • Haifa  
Jerusalem • Tibet

## Column One By David Courtney

### New Emergency As Lebanese Cry 'Blood Revenge'

A new ruling on the subject of international waters is expected to be issued by the United Nations. The Dardanelles provide examples of the unsteady and dangerous waters of the world. The Dardanelles have been a source of trouble for centuries, and the purpose of which has been knocked out of shape by the blows of argument and sovereignty. The Security Council, when it debates the Egyptian blockade and issues a judgment on the Suez Canal right-of-way, will not be expected to re-validate the essential principles which should govern international waterways, but the occasion may have the effect of drawing public attention to a wide problem which seriously obstructs the efforts to bring about international co-operation and goodwill. The Dardanelles have been a source of trouble for centuries, and the purpose of which has been knocked out of shape by the blows of argument and sovereignty. The Security Council, when it debates the Egyptian blockade and issues a judgment on the Suez Canal right-of-way, will not be expected to re-validate the essential principles which should govern international waterways, but the occasion may have the effect of drawing public attention to a wide problem which seriously obstructs the efforts to bring about international co-operation and goodwill.

### THE IMMEDIATE PROBLEM IS THE SUEZ CANAL.

The international conventions governing this highway are plain. They have suffered the shock of qualifying precedents created during two world wars, which the Egyptians, no doubt, at the Security Council will hold as having replaced the principles themselves. But these precedents have been the result of what amounted to a suspension of international law forced upon the world by Great Power belligerents in the grip of global war and have no legal basis in time of peace. The Egyptians will repeat their boast that they are still in a state of war with Israel, and that the privileges of the belligerent override the commitments of the signatory to international law. It is an odd boast and an odd legal argument.

### WE have been told over and over again that both war and peace are indivisible. In any event, for a nation defeated in war, as Egypt was roundly defeated in 1948, to claim the right to conduct warfare in part only, against a nation which is forbidden to retaliate by an armistice agreement which Egypt invokes for her security, amounts to a farce. It is surely impossible for any one nation to be only partly at active war against another. The Egyptian case rests on the extraordinary assumption that the Armistice Agreements between Israel and the Arab States are themselves documents affecting only a part of the hostilities of 1948, and General Riley has curiously agreed that a state of war exists in the meaning of the agreement to stop war. As Mr. Eban said on another occasion, if bombs were dropped on Tel Aviv from an aircraft piloted by a servant of a neighboring State wearing striped trousers and a bowler hat, it would not be an act of aggression.

### It would seem to be clear that the Egyptians are as indifferent to international law and usage as they are to their own signed word. A dispatch in the London "Times" reveals that early in 1950, the Egyptian Foreign Minister gave to the U.S. Ambassador in Cairo a written undertaking to allow free passage to all legitimate shipping, without exception, passing through the Suez Canal, which the had just captured, and the Suez Canal. The document expressed Egypt's determination to abide by the international laws and rules governing such waterways. That guarantee, being the "script of paper" tradition.

**WANTED**  
**DOLLAR INVESTORS**  
LARGE or SMALL  
Interested in participating in providing  
**INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISE**  
shortly to start operation in Israel.  
Factory space and all licenses already  
arranged. First class references in Israel  
and abroad are available.  
Please write in absolute confidence to:  
No. 128, P.O. Box 6060, Tel Aviv.

## Bond Success Is 'Fantastic'

About \$30m. in cash have so far been received from Independence Bond sales in the U.S. and pledges for a further \$45m. have been made, Mr. E. Kaplan, Minister of Finance, disclosed at a press conference in Jerusalem yesterday. He also gave a detailed report on the final figures of last year's budget, on sales of Government lands, current budgetary income and expenditure, and problems connected with increased oil prospecting in Israel.

## Kaplan Refutes Housing Smear

The Finance Minister gave an extensive report on the activities of the Development Authority at his press conference in Jerusalem yesterday. While there was a tendency to sell some state lands in 1949, this tendency changed in 1950 and 1951 as the Government considered it disadvantageous to the State to sell lands during an inflationary period. No rural land has been or is being sold to anybody except to the Jewish National Fund and in some exceptional cases to local municipalities.

Out of a total of 1,094,000 dunams more than 1,052,000 dunams were sold to the Jewish National Fund and only 1,612 dunams to private persons and public organizations and institutions. The total sum received for the urban areas was \$11,620,000. The Knesset empowered the Government to sell 100,000 dunams of urban lands. These are sold only in one of the following cases:

- a) for foreign currency
- b) for development projects, and
- c) to public institutions.

The price of the land in all cases is fixed by state assessment. In cases where the transfers are made a long time after the evaluation, the buyers pay the original price as well as a share of the costs of any development that has increased the value.

### Returned Allegations

Mr. Kaplan sharply refuted allegations of manipulations with state land for a housing project of Government employees in northern Tel Aviv. He showed the Press a detailed map of the place where the project was to have been located. He indicated that in the vicinity, plots sold for \$12,000 to \$15,000 per square meter. The officials' plots were valued at \$1.5 and building.

## Thousands Cheer B.G. At Immigrant Camps

PARDESS HANNA, Thursday. — Mr. David Ben-Gurion was greeted today with cheers and cries of "Long Live Ben-Gurion" by almost 20,000 persons from the immigrant camp here, the largest in the country. Representatives of the Rumanian and Iraqi immigrants welcomed the Prime Minister separately and he answered them in Hebrew and Yiddish later. At the Elia Shomer camp, Mr. Ben-Gurion was greeted with similar enthusiasm.

## Economy At A Glance

From Mr. Kaplan's Report Yesterday

Independence Loan receipts totaled \$70 m. in cash and \$10m. in pledges, during the two months May 1, 1951, to June 30, 1951. Of the \$80m. total, \$60m. were for ordinary savings bonds and \$20m. for Coupon Bonds.

Cash receipts since June 20 have amounted to \$10m.

Twenty-five per cent of the sales were obtained by the E.O.A., 15 per cent by Israel Labour Organizations in the U.S., 11 per cent by Hadassah, 7 per cent by the Rumanian and Iraqi Immigrants.

It is hoped that cash receipts will amount to between \$70m. and \$80m. by the end of 1951.

Actual Regular Budget receipts (April 1950-March 31, 1951), totaled \$11,620,000, an increase of \$1,000,000 on the corresponding period of 1950. Expenditure amounted to \$11,620,000, the same as in 1950.

Regular Budget receipts for the April-June 1951 period totaled \$11,620,000, an increase of \$1,000,000 on the corresponding period of 1950. Expenditure amounted to \$11,620,000, the same as in 1950.

## EGYPT TO PASS HAIFA TANKERS ON CONDITION

**BULLETIN**

CAIRO, Thursday (Reuter). — Egypt revealed tonight that she was prepared to allow the passage of Haifa-bound crude oil through the Suez Canal—if she received guarantees that Israel would not use the refined oil for aggressive purposes against any Arab country.

A spokesman of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs said these were the terms of a compromise solution of the Suez Canal dispute prepared by Foreign Minister Salah el-Din Pasha for the U.S. Ambassador in Cairo.

By Moshe Brilliant  
POST Correspondent

NEW YORK, Thursday. — Great Britain and France have agreed to co-sponsor a vigorous resolution calling upon Egypt to lift her blockade of the Suez Canal, but the U.S. is still hesitating.

American sources said they are still hopeful of settling the matter by diplomatic action. Britain has been pressing hard for stronger American cooperation and Sir Gladwyn Jebb is trying to convince the Americans that diplomatic measures have failed for the past two years and are not likely to succeed now.

The Israel delegation is also pressing for firmer action. Mr. Arthur Louis, Israel's Consul-General in New York, and Mr. Gideon Rafael, member of the Israel delegation, consulted yesterday for more than an hour with the acting U.S. delegate, Mr. Ernest Gross. The Americans are believed to be coming round.

Mr. Eban, a new U.S. Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs, this afternoon to discuss the Suez question. No date has been set for the next meeting of the Security Council, but it is expected to be on Tuesday.

## Egypt Asked To Join M.E. Command

LONDON, Thursday (U.P.). — Anglo-Egyptian relations have been discussed in Cairo by the British Ambassador, Sir Ralph Stevenson, and the Egyptian Foreign Minister, Salah el-Din, Foreign Office sources said here yesterday.

Diplomatic quarters believed that Britain's latest suggestion for the settlement of the dispute between the two countries include a proposal for Egyptian participation in the envisaged structure of a Middle Eastern Command or a Middle Eastern Council which would include the U.S., Britain, France, Turkey, and Greece, and would call on the Arab states as well as Israel to join in.

## Cairo Apologizes On Empire Roach

CAIRO, Thursday (Reuter). — Egypt, today, described as a "regrettable incident" the boarding of the British ship Empire Roach by an Egyptian corvette, according to usually well-informed circles here.

An Egyptian reply to the British protest condemned both the action by the Captain of the Egyptian corvette and the attitude of the master of the Empire Roach.

The reply, delivered to the British Ambassador here this afternoon, reiterated Egypt's sovereignty in territorial waters and her right to blockade Israel, but recognized that unnecessary delay had been caused to the British ship.

# First Major Crisis Looms In Korea Truce Talks

## 'Decisive' Parley Today

TOKYO, Thursday (Reuter). — Allied and Communist truce delegates clashed head-on today about a key agenda item which may break up the talks at tomorrow's session, according to a U.N. spokesman. The spokesman said, this time—widely thought to be the withdrawal of foreign troops from Korea—"would be settled tomorrow if it is going to be settled at all."

Tomorrow's session would probably decide whether the negotiations are to be continued. If this key-item is left out "we will have an agenda," he added.

Delegates parted today without progress after less than two hours' talks. Soon after Vice-Admiral Turner Joy got back to his advance base, Supreme Commander General Ridgway flew in unexpectedly from Tokyo, and immediately began conferences with Admiral Joy.

## Police Tell Oil Chief to Leave

TEHERAN, Thursday (Reuter). — Persian police today took away the resident's permit of Mr. Richard Seddon, Anglo-Iranian's Chief in Teheran. The Persian Foreign Ministry's reply to British protests was that they had knowledge of the action.

Police sources said Mr. Seddon — attached recently for "illegal activities" — might have to leave Persia in a few days. Mr. Seddon said that a police officer who collected the permit said he should apply for his exit permit.

President Truman's envoy, Mr. W. Averell Harriman, today met the Premier, Dr. Mosaddeq, and members of Persia's Oil Commission. Later, informed sources said, Mr. Harriman was no closer to bringing Persia and Britain to an agreement than when he arrived last Monday. Unless there is some development, it is understood that Mr. Harriman will fly back to Washington early next week.

## Attitude Hardened

U.S. Embassy sources said the Persian attitude appeared to have hardened into absolute refusal even to consider any modifications of present policy. However, the Persian press and official radio insist that Mr. Harriman's mission is a success. A French journalist who wrote to the contrary yesterday was officially reprimanded by the Prime Minister's office for sending "false news."

The Finance Minister, Mr. Vazir, asked the Mosaddeq today to approve a bill to withdraw about \$10m. starting from a Persian bank which provides part of the backing for the Persian currency issue. The Mosaddeq said he would defer to another session.

## Britain is Giving Way On Turkey and Spain

By George Lichtheim, Jerusalem Post Correspondent

LONDON, Thursday. — The British Government's agreement to the inclusion of Greece and Turkey in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization is taken here to mean that the scheme for a Mediterranean Supreme Command has been dropped. Instead there will be a Joint Planning Board to co-ordinate General Eisenhower's command in Paris with the Middle Eastern Command under General Robertson.

In this connection a significant hint is dropped by "The Times." After suggesting that France and Turkey might join America, Britain and the Commonwealth in such an organization, established under the umbrella of NATO, but separate from General Eisenhower's command, the paper's diplomatic correspondent adds: "Other countries of the region, who are not members of NATO, such as Israel, might wish to become associated with it. There is no suggestion of any Arab country, however. Presumably then the military planners have at last persuaded their diplomatic colleagues that Turkey and Israel are the keystones of Middle Eastern defence."

## Hard to Draw Line

At the same time it is recognized here that if Turkey can be included in NATO it will be difficult to draw the line against further extensions of membership. This explains Whitehall's insistence that NATO should be reserved to countries sharing certain basic political concepts.

In principle this is accepted in Washington, where the current talks with Madrid and Belgrade are treated as a strictly military affair. It is axiomatic that neither Mar-

**APPEAL TO REASON**

**BOKACH OR BEN GURION?**

**VOTERS' GUIDE TO THE ELECTION (18)**

The vapourings of the "General Zionists" make coalition between them and Mapai impossible. It is, of course, conceivable that when the election is over they will use different language. Possible, but not probable.

The choice before Israel is emerging more and more clearly. Is Bokach going to lead the country during the next four years? Or is Ben Gurion?

To vote for the "General Zionists" is to hope that they will be able to force Mapai to take them into the Government. The "General Zionists" — even on the off-chance of their joining a Mapai-led government — will have to come in on Mapai's terms. If they do, it will be the best proof that they are ready to better their "absolute demands" for Cabinet seats.

If you want Ben Gurion to lead the country you must vote Mapai. If the "General Zionists" become the second largest party and insist on what they have hitherto called their "terms," Mapai would be forced into opposition. That would mean Bokach at the helm, with Harel and the Mizrahi in a position to tell him what to do.

**THINK BEFORE YOU VOTE! MAKE YOUR VOTE COUNT! VOTE MAPAI VOTE**

**ISRAEL FLAG**

FROM AND TO THE U.S.A.

By AIR MAIL DISCOUNT

Expected to arrive in Tel Aviv on July 20

At MENEMETZ HOUSE

expected to sell from

Jerusalem July 21

New York August 1

Chicago August 1

**M. DIENGOFF & CO. (Shipping) Ltd.**

Tel Aviv • Haifa • Jerusalem • New York

General Agents in the U.S.A.

International Shipping Co. New York

**Elite**

THE NAME THAT MADE ISRAEL'S CHOCOLATE WORLD FAMOUS

Town, all for "Elite" Expert Chocolatier in all First-Class Hotels







**THE LEADING PHOTO SHOP IN HAIFA**  
PAYS HIGHEST PRICES for cameras and accessories. Film, photo paper, etc. VISIT US BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE!

**Always POST BAG**

**THE WEATHER**

	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Haifa	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Tel Aviv	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Jerusalem	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Bethlehem	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31

(\*) Windy at 3 p.m. (b) High temp. (c) Max. temp. (d) Min. temp. (e) Max. wind speed.

The Haifa police have organized a traffic unit. Its main job will be to instruct the many newcomers in the city in road safety rules with which they are still unfamiliar.

Sold Beach has been the material for a stage and the chairs for a stage have been brought to the beach. The chairs will be used for the many newcomers in the city in road safety rules with which they are still unfamiliar.

Registration for the Haifa school year is under way. The school year will begin on September 1, and for the Haifa school year is under way. The school year will begin on September 1, and for the Haifa school year is under way.

## OBJECTIONS MADE TO NEON SIGN

TEL AVIV, Thursday (ITM). — A landlord who claims that an Alpeh (Mapal) neon sign was installed outside a suburban office without prior agreement, asked the Magistrate's Court here today to order that the electricity be disconnected.

The plaintiff, Dr. A. Rachmilovitz, of Rehov Ben Yehuda, claims that on July 9 strangers entered the house and installed the sign on the porch of the office which he had rented to Mr. Vallin, a theatrical agent.

The plaintiff's attorney, Mr. I. Zilberman, said that the sign had been installed by force if Dr. Rachmilovitz objects to the sign for political reasons the attorney said.

The Magistrate, Mr. H. Loewenberg, ruled that he did not have jurisdiction over the matter and that the litigation could apply to the District Court.

## Kaplan Report

(Continued from Page 1)  
less than officials of the U.J.A. or the Welfare Funds.

Mr. Kaplan denied certain press reports stating that the chances of receiving a U.S. Government loan had decreased, but declined to comment on the present negotiations.

## Oil Prospects

Referring to the question of extended prospecting for oil in the Haifa area, Mr. Kaplan stated that he had recently received confirmation that financial groups in the U.S. were prepared to finance the project.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

Mr. Kaplan stated that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen, and that the project was being financed by a group of American businessmen.

## Water Shortage Hits Tel Aviv

TEL AVIV, Thursday. — A water shortage was felt here today following electric power curtailments which led to the shutting down of several water pumps in the city.

The Electric Corporation explained that current for the pumps was cut in the morning and evening due to the boiler breakdown in Haifa.

It was hoped that the boiler would be repaired by tomorrow, and that the latest restrictions, which affect window display and several factories, would be lifted within a day.

The shortage has been particularly severe on the upper floors of houses, where persons complain of complete cessation during most of the day.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

Interruptions in the supply of power to ice plants continued today causing about a 10 per cent reduction in production. Due to increased productivity and a 24-hour schedule the factories are continuing to produce 650 tons a day which is sufficient for present needs. Tomorrow each resident will receive a third of a block and factories will remain open until all are supplied.

## Arab Legion Joins Search For Lost Israel Child

In a combined operation Israeli Police and Arab Legionnaires yesterday combed the border area in the vicinity of Motza, near Jerusalem, in search of three-year-old Masada Ben Shabat Levi, who disappeared from her parents' home at Lifta in the Corridor on Monday morning.

Local police searched the Israeli side of the border from one to four o'clock yesterday afternoon, and Arab Legion troops combed the Jordan side in the late afternoon and early evening.

It was agreed beforehand that no action would be taken should one of the search teams cross the boundary during the search.

The child left her home on Monday morning, but an alarm was not raised till her father returned from work on the same evening as the mother had thought the child had gone out to play.

Police were informed of her disappearance at 3 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, and together with police dogs continued throughout Wednesday. It is estimated that the dogs could not pick up the scent.

Following the failure of the Wednesday search, the Jordan authorities were contacted and arrangements were made for yesterday's joint searching in the wasteland through which the border runs.

It was agreed beforehand that no action would be taken should one of the search teams cross the boundary during the search.

The child left her home on Monday morning, but an alarm was not raised till her father returned from work on the same evening as the mother had thought the child had gone out to play.

Police were informed of her disappearance at 3 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, and together with police dogs continued throughout Wednesday. It is estimated that the dogs could not pick up the scent.

Following the failure of the Wednesday search, the Jordan authorities were contacted and arrangements were made for yesterday's joint searching in the wasteland through which the border runs.

It was agreed beforehand that no action would be taken should one of the search teams cross the boundary during the search.

The child left her home on Monday morning, but an alarm was not raised till her father returned from work on the same evening as the mother had thought the child had gone out to play.

Police were informed of her disappearance at 3 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, and together with police dogs continued throughout Wednesday. It is estimated that the dogs could not pick up the scent.

Following the failure of the Wednesday search, the Jordan authorities were contacted and arrangements were made for yesterday's joint searching in the wasteland through which the border runs.

It was agreed beforehand that no action would be taken should one of the search teams cross the boundary during the search.

The child left her home on Monday morning, but an alarm was not raised till her father returned from work on the same evening as the mother had thought the child had gone out to play.

Police were informed of her disappearance at 3 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, and together with police dogs continued throughout Wednesday. It is estimated that the dogs could not pick up the scent.

Following the failure of the Wednesday search, the Jordan authorities were contacted and arrangements were made for yesterday's joint searching in the wasteland through which the border runs.

It was agreed beforehand that no action would be taken should one of the search teams cross the boundary during the search.

The child left her home on Monday morning, but an alarm was not raised till her father returned from work on the same evening as the mother had thought the child had gone out to play.

Police were informed of her disappearance at 3 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, and together with police dogs continued throughout Wednesday. It is estimated that the dogs could not pick up the scent.

Following the failure of the Wednesday search, the Jordan authorities were contacted and arrangements were made for yesterday's joint searching in the wasteland through which the border runs.

It was agreed beforehand that no action would be taken should one of the search teams cross the boundary during the search.

The child left her home on Monday morning, but an alarm was not raised till her father returned from work on the same evening as the mother had thought the child had gone out to play.

Police were informed of her disappearance at 3 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, and together with police dogs continued throughout Wednesday. It is estimated that the dogs could not pick up the scent.

Following the failure of the Wednesday search, the Jordan authorities were contacted and arrangements were made for yesterday's joint searching in the wasteland through which the border runs.

It was agreed beforehand that no action would be taken should one of the search teams cross the boundary during the search.

The child left her home on Monday morning, but an alarm was not raised till her father returned from work on the same evening as the mother had thought the child had gone out to play.

Police were informed of her disappearance at 3 o'clock on Tuesday afternoon, and together with police dogs continued throughout Wednesday. It is estimated that the dogs could not pick up the scent.

## Flirtation with A Tyrant N.Y. Post

NEW YORK, Tuesday (Reuter). — The liberal New York Post devoted its whole editorial column yesterday to a stinging attack on the reported U.S. move to obtain air bases in Spain. The editorial said that throughout democracy's fight against Fascism France "waged its private war against liberty."

The strikes and protests that had "shaken his tyranny" in recent months proved that he "had never won his war" — the Spanish people have refused to accept despotism as their way of life.

"Now with new hope on the horizon," Admiral Sherman, U.S. Chief of Naval Operations, is solemnly conferring with Franco as though the tottering tyrant were an indispensable partner in the fight for freedom," said the Post.

"We think the conscience of America should be equally aroused."

"We have allies in Spain — thousands of them. They are men who live liberty and defend it, black or brown. We discover them — and the cause of freedom — by holding hands with Adolf Hitler's partner," the paper ended.

Fewer wishing to be abroad for medical treatment must submit proof of acceptance by some hospital or medical institution at the time of application for exit permits.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

The Ministry of the Interior announced yesterday that Mr. Eliahu Bidon, chairman of the Or Yehuda Council, had been dismissed from his position following investigation into claims by the Ministry of Social Welfare and the Jewish Agency's Absorption Department, of misuse by Mr. Bidon of his position and prerogatives.

## A BARRYMORE DROPS OUT

HOLLYWOOD, Thursday (Reuter). — A Barrymore dropped a stage role because he was "wired" — the first time such a thing has happened in the famed theatrical family for three hundred years. He was John Barrymore, 33, son of "Old" John Barrymore and Dolores Costello, who had promised to play in Pennsylvania.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared in four films, this was to have been John Barrymore's first stage performance. He had been declared "wired" by his "pretty sick and ashamed" about his decision. He has offered to reimburse the company for any loss.

His celebrated aunt, Ethel Barrymore, after spending two days on the long distance phone trying to persuade him to carry on, declared: "After all, we are professionals. We do not do things like that. I feel very humiliated and ashamed."

Although he has appeared



## THE JERUSALEM POST

Published at The Palestine Post Building, 10, Market Street, Jerusalem, by The Palestine Post Ltd., Registered in the G.P.O. as Second Class Periodicals. Editorial Office & Management: 10, Market Street, Jerusalem. P.O. Box 10, Tel. 4231 (4 lines). Telegrams: "Post", Jerusalem 10.

Friday, July 26, 1952  
Number 51, 2111. Shabbat 26, 5712

**MR. Kaplan** laid two ghosts at his press conference in Jerusalem yesterday. For over three hours, the Finance Minister, as **MEETS THE** stated by Mr. **CHALLENGE** David Horowitz, patiently replied to questions covering the entire compass of the country's finances, the prospects for aid from abroad, and the more prosaic topic of the activities of the Development Authority and the Finance Ministry's Custodial Departments.

Mr. Kaplan's estimate of \$30m. as the cash income to date from the Independence Bond Drive in the United States breaks down into an average of \$3m. per week since the drive was launched in New York by Mr. Ben Gurion ten weeks ago. Mr. Kaplan was wise in explaining the meaning of this figure as compared with America's total investment last year in the foreign securities of all the nations in the world.

The initial success of the bond sales must be measured in terms of their startling newness in the pattern of American Jewish community life. Whereas the United Jewish Appeal and its affiliated welfare funds have become household words, and philanthropic activities have become a way of life over the past two decades, the idea of vesting working capital in Israel bonds is something entirely alien to the average American Jew. It has taken an enormous expenditure of initial effort to overcome the inertia of the American investor who is traditionally isolationist in his financial transactions. The people of Israel, who know the great need at first hand, should be better informed of the impressive accomplishments of their agents in America, as well as of the loyal veteran directors of the United Jewish Appeal. The presence here of Mr. William Rosenwald, as well as of Mr. Fred Moroson and his Z.O.A. group, and of the Hadassah National Board members, as well as of Mr. Rudolf Sonnenborn and the other distinguished American Jewish leaders expected in Jerusalem for the Zionist Congress, should give ample opportunity for apprising the people here of the fact.

The second ghost had almost wafted itself out of its doubtful existence during the days preceding Mr. Kaplan's conference. "Haboker" has been retreating steadily since it began last week to smear the Government officials who have been entrusted with the responsibility for administering State Property.

Where is the "favouritism or partiality"? Mr. Kaplan asked, listing the institutions which have been allocated property from Mapai to the Aguda. As for the Government officials' housing project, Mr. Horowitz added a poignant point when he quoted the State Comptroller Law, which bars the Comptroller from benefiting from any Government concession or property whatever, except for his personal housing. Surely the standards set for the State Comptroller suffice for any other Government official. Whether the Custodian must suffer any further disability in relation to other Government employees and be barred from participation in a housing scheme on Government land may be a moot point, but there was no suspicion here of surreptitious action. The transaction had the full approval of the Minister until it was made impractical by the transfer of some of the officials to Jerusalem and the development of the area concerned at a greater density than originally planned.

But "Haboker" acted on the principle that mud sticks, no matter how thorough the denials that follow. What more could Mr. Kaplan have done than give the figures of the disposition of State lands: a total of 1,096,000 dunams were allocated, of which 1,094,000 had gone to the Keren Kayemeth and less than 2,000 dunam to individual institutions. Where are the millions we have squandered? he challenged. Yesterday's conference indicated without any possibility of doubt that the checks and controls for the disposal of State property were exactly what would be expected in a Ministry headed by a man of Mr. Kaplan's capacity, integrity, and background. Although Israel's Finance Minister has not acquired Cripps' fame for frugality, he has earned a well-deserved reputation for marshalling resources and conserving wealth, and for making the best of an admittedly crushing situation. Our General Zionist contemporary deserves little sympathy for its failure in the choice of a target for this particular election campaign.

## COMPANY SUPPORTS EGYPTIAN BLOCKADE PIRACY IN THE SUEZ CANAL

By Leo Helman

THE impact of the Suez Canal blockade on Israel is not as great as the Arabs would have liked it to be. On the other hand, the blockade adds another strain to our already overstrained economy, since it obviously costs much more to bring in an oil tanker from Venezuela via Gibraltar than from Abadan through the Suez Canal.

The blockade came officially into being on May 13, 1948, when martial law was proclaimed throughout Egypt with the beginning of the Arab invasion of Israel. In 1949, after the Armistice with Israel was signed and martial law abolished in Egypt, a Royal Decree was issued, transferring the responsibility for economic warfare, as the blockade is called, from the military to the Customs Administration at Port Said. In 1950, since it was established that northbound shipping needed special clearance, the blockade was taken over by a special Customs Unit at Suez, where the blockade headquarters are now located. These blockade headquarters are responsible to, and receive orders from, the Ministries of Foreign Affairs and War and Marine.

**Cargoes Requisitioned**  
As matters stand right now, every Israel-bound cargo is being requisitioned at Suez under the new directives which specify that even plain foodstuffs and other agricultural produce is to be considered as war cargo for Israel. Under the same blockade rules an elaborate procedure was worked out for all vessels which pass through the Suez Canal.

If, according to the ship's papers, the cargo's destination is not Israel but another Mediterranean country, the ship's master is required to sign an affidavit, certifying that the cargo will be brought directly to the port of destination. Once there, the master must have his copy of the affidavit countersigned by the local Egyptian Consulate, which checks up on the cargo's further destination.

If the affidavit is not countersigned by the Egyptian officials, or if it is subsequently found out that the cargo (oil, machinery, or any other industrial or agricultural product) was reloaded for transit to Israel, the ship is entered on a black list and will be denied all facilities in all Egyptian ports, which means that such a ship won't be able to pass through the Suez Canal any more, since it is impossible to pass through the Suez Canal without using the facilities or without passing through Port Said and Suez.

**Black Lists**  
There are two sorts of Egyptian black lists for ships which have broken the rules of the blockade. There is a special black list which includes all the ships carrying arms or immigrants directly to Israel. These ships will be requisitioned and their crews imprisoned if they ever happen to call at any Egyptian port.

All other ships carrying oil, food, machinery, lumber, etc., to Israel are being entered on the general black list. These ships are forbidden to call at any Egyptian port and all the facilities are denied to them. They can't pass through the Suez Canal for exactly the same reason.

From the Israel point of view, it is interesting to note that the Suez Canal Company seems to be cooperating wholeheartedly with the Egyptians in their blockade against Israel. Of course, the thinly veiled nationalization threats which come from Egyptian Government circles and are directed against the Company may have something to do with it. The facts are, however, that the Suez Canal Company issued standing orders to its personnel at Port Said not to clear any northbound vessel without a permit from the Egyptian blockade headquarters at Suez. Northbound shipping is sometimes kept waiting for a long time at Port Said until allowed to proceed, the investigations concerning the cargo's ultimate destination being completed. All this is doubly interesting to us, because even after the British Government protested vehemently against the blockade four or five times, the Suez Canal Company, which is a British-owned enterprise, continues to cooperate with the Egyptians in carrying out the blockade.

For the time being, acts of piracy are being committed by the Egyptians, because requisitioning of Israel-bound foodstuffs and selling them at public auctions is piracy. It is believed that only very firm action on the part of the United Nations could convince the Egyptians that piracy, like any other crime, doesn't pay.

**UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (ONIA). —** T successfully negotiated, an armistice in Korea will turn the clock back to 1947 when the United Nations first took over the Korean problem at the request of the United States.

Even if agreement were eventually reached on the withdrawal of all foreign troops from the Peninsula, this would be no more significant for the solution of the basic problem than the withdrawal of Soviet and American troops in 1948. The basic problem is the creation of a single Korean state.

How to get around this election-policy deadlock is pretty much the same hurdle the U.N. failed to surmount from 1947 to 1950, with tragic consequences. It, in addition — as Washington seems to want — the organization delays the seating of Peiping in its councils and stalls a settlement of the Korean question, the Communist terms for a political solution in Korea could be expected to be that much tougher.

A "peaceless" armistice could then go on indefinitely, with all the latest explosives in such an unstable arrangement and with the U.N.'s main aim of a unified Korea no nearer realization.

**Creating a Single State**  
In other words, the United States was unwilling to see a Korea oriented to the Soviet orbit, and the Russians were dead-set against an "unfriendly" Korea — one allied to the United States. The result was a solidified demarcation line at the 38th Parallel, two elections and the consequent establishment of a Communist government in the North and a rightist government in the South.

According to diplomatic information, the United States does not propose to have its war effort ended with a political settlement that might eventually result in a Communist, or pro-Communist, Korea.

This means, for example, that Washington would turn down such an election plan as that proposed to the South by the North Koreans before their invasion last year. This plan was to bring together the parliaments of North and South Korea into a single constituent assembly which would set up an election commission to run an all-Korea ballot. Last autumn the U.N.'s American-led majority defeated a Russian cease-fire resolution that included this election plan.

**Russian Attitude**  
At the same time, it can be assumed that Peiping, and behind it the U.S.S.R., will continue to press for the kind of "solution-by-the-Koreans-themselves" which not only the Communists but many non-Communist diplomats have long believed would tip the political scale in Korea in favour of the Left. By leaving Korea's future to the Koreans themselves, the Russians have always meant full opportunity of political struggle throughout the Peninsula not only for all anti-Rhee groups in the South but also for the Communist-dominated parties of the North.

## Korean Peace Problems

By David Wesley

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (ONIA). — T successfully negotiated, an armistice in Korea will turn the clock back to 1947 when the United Nations first took over the Korean problem at the request of the United States.

Even if agreement were eventually reached on the withdrawal of all foreign troops from the Peninsula, this would be no more significant for the solution of the basic problem than the withdrawal of Soviet and American troops in 1948. The basic problem is the creation of a single Korean state.

How to get around this election-policy deadlock is pretty much the same hurdle the U.N. failed to surmount from 1947 to 1950, with tragic consequences. It, in addition — as Washington seems to want — the organization delays the seating of Peiping in its councils and stalls a settlement of the Korean question, the Communist terms for a political solution in Korea could be expected to be that much tougher.

A "peaceless" armistice could then go on indefinitely, with all the latest explosives in such an unstable arrangement and with the U.N.'s main aim of a unified Korea no nearer realization.

**Creating a Single State**  
In other words, the United States was unwilling to see a Korea oriented to the Soviet orbit, and the Russians were dead-set against an "unfriendly" Korea — one allied to the United States. The result was a solidified demarcation line at the 38th Parallel, two elections and the consequent establishment of a Communist government in the North and a rightist government in the South.

According to diplomatic information, the United States does not propose to have its war effort ended with a political settlement that might eventually result in a Communist, or pro-Communist, Korea.

This means, for example, that Washington would turn down such an election plan as that proposed to the South by the North Koreans before their invasion last year. This plan was to bring together the parliaments of North and South Korea into a single constituent assembly which would set up an election commission to run an all-Korea ballot. Last autumn the U.N.'s American-led majority defeated a Russian cease-fire resolution that included this election plan.

**Russian Attitude**  
At the same time, it can be assumed that Peiping, and behind it the U.S.S.R., will continue to press for the kind of "solution-by-the-Koreans-themselves" which not only the Communists but many non-Communist diplomats have long believed would tip the political scale in Korea in favour of the Left. By leaving Korea's future to the Koreans themselves, the Russians have always meant full opportunity of political struggle throughout the Peninsula not only for all anti-Rhee groups in the South but also for the Communist-dominated parties of the North.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (ONIA). — T successfully negotiated, an armistice in Korea will turn the clock back to 1947 when the United Nations first took over the Korean problem at the request of the United States.

Even if agreement were eventually reached on the withdrawal of all foreign troops from the Peninsula, this would be no more significant for the solution of the basic problem than the withdrawal of Soviet and American troops in 1948. The basic problem is the creation of a single Korean state.

How to get around this election-policy deadlock is pretty much the same hurdle the U.N. failed to surmount from 1947 to 1950, with tragic consequences. It, in addition — as Washington seems to want — the organization delays the seating of Peiping in its councils and stalls a settlement of the Korean question, the Communist terms for a political solution in Korea could be expected to be that much tougher.

A "peaceless" armistice could then go on indefinitely, with all the latest explosives in such an unstable arrangement and with the U.N.'s main aim of a unified Korea no nearer realization.

**Creating a Single State**  
In other words, the United States was unwilling to see a Korea oriented to the Soviet orbit, and the Russians were dead-set against an "unfriendly" Korea — one allied to the United States. The result was a solidified demarcation line at the 38th Parallel, two elections and the consequent establishment of a Communist government in the North and a rightist government in the South.

According to diplomatic information, the United States does not propose to have its war effort ended with a political settlement that might eventually result in a Communist, or pro-Communist, Korea.

This means, for example, that Washington would turn down such an election plan as that proposed to the South by the North Koreans before their invasion last year. This plan was to bring together the parliaments of North and South Korea into a single constituent assembly which would set up an election commission to run an all-Korea ballot. Last autumn the U.N.'s American-led majority defeated a Russian cease-fire resolution that included this election plan.

**Russian Attitude**  
At the same time, it can be assumed that Peiping, and behind it the U.S.S.R., will continue to press for the kind of "solution-by-the-Koreans-themselves" which not only the Communists but many non-Communist diplomats have long believed would tip the political scale in Korea in favour of the Left. By leaving Korea's future to the Koreans themselves, the Russians have always meant full opportunity of political struggle throughout the Peninsula not only for all anti-Rhee groups in the South but also for the Communist-dominated parties of the North.

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (ONIA). — T successfully negotiated, an armistice in Korea will turn the clock back to 1947 when the United Nations first took over the Korean problem at the request of the United States.


Even if agreement were eventually reached on the withdrawal of all foreign troops from the Peninsula, this would be no more significant for the solution of the basic problem than the withdrawal of Soviet and American troops in 1948. The basic problem is the creation of a single Korean state.

How to get around this election-policy deadlock is pretty much the same hurdle the U.N. failed to surmount from 1947 to 1950, with tragic consequences. It, in addition — as Washington seems to want — the organization delays the seating of Peiping in its councils and stalls a settlement of the Korean question, the Communist terms for a political solution in Korea could be expected to be that much tougher.

A "peaceless" armistice could then go on indefinitely, with all the latest explosives in such an unstable arrangement and with the U.N.'s main aim of a unified Korea no nearer realization.

**Creating a Single State**  
In other words, the United States was unwilling to see a Korea oriented to the Soviet orbit, and the Russians were dead-set against an "unfriendly" Korea — one allied to the United States. The result was a solidified demarcation line at the 38th Parallel, two elections and the consequent establishment of a Communist government in the North and a rightist government in the South.

According to diplomatic information, the United States does not propose to have its war effort ended with a political settlement that might eventually result in a Communist, or pro-Communist, Korea.



SEE ISRAEL with  
"T A R"  
REGULAR TOURS  
GALILEE-JERUSALEM-  
THE NEBIV  
In comfortable taxi-cabs  
Day Services for Israel Inc.  
GIFT PARCELS  
Bank & Buy through  
T.A.R.  
Travel & Touring Co. Ltd.  
29 Rehov Haharim  
Tel. 4110, Tel. Aviv.

You are cordially invited to the home of  
**Mr. & Mrs. Eliabu Dobkin**  
at 14 Rehov Arlosoroff, Rehavia, Jerusalem,  
on Monday, July 23, at 8:30 p.m.  
**MR. BARUCH ZUCKERMAN**  
Member of the Executive of the Jewish Agency,  
will speak in English on  
"Problems of Today."  
Israel Labour Party — Mapai, Jerusalem

**"SERVICE TO THE CONSUMER"**  
The second pamphlet "Service to the Consumer" appeared yesterday as a supplement to the "Kol Israel" weekly. It contains information and notices of the Ministry of Agriculture regarding agriculture and food, as well as cooking recipes for the housewife.  
The pamphlet is published by the Public Relations Office, Ministry of Agriculture, Palace Hotel, JERUSALEM.  
**"SERVICE TO THE CONSUMER"**

Tuesday,  
JULY 24  
at 8.15 p.m.  
**הפועל המזרחי**  
(תורה ועבודה)  
Room Terrace  
Beth Israel  
98 Rehov Dikman  
TEL AVIV  
**DR. JOSEF BURG**  
Vice-President of the Knesset  
Subject:  
"WHAT THE ELECTIONS WILL DECIDE"  
Chairman: Dr. J. Rothschild.  
In German.

## SITTING ON THE FENCE

By Nathaniel Gubbins

WHENEVER Dr. Gubbins, the Fleet-street quack, offers advice here on how to keep cool in hot weather, the temperature drops several degrees.

**Q. What should I eat in the hot weather?**  
**A.** In a rationed country anybody but a fool would eat anything available so long as it's wholesome. But if you don't fancy your meat ration these days send it on to me.

**Q. What should I drink?**  
**A.** Delicate people find that spirits overheat the blood in hot weather. As I am not delicate, you can send your whisky on to me, too.  
**Q. How do I keep cool in the day time?**  
**A.** One way is to go about naked, but if you do this in the streets, the police will make a fuss; if you do it in the office, you will be fired, or retired, according to your position there; if you do it at home, the children will be fascinated, but demoralized for life.

**Q. How do I keep cool at night?**  
**A.** The best way is to sleep in a bath of cold water. If you have a weak heart you will probably be dead in the morning. But you wanted to keep cool, didn't you?

**Food News**  
**What's he having for a hot weather snack, dear?**  
**Strawberries and cream?**  
We can't afford things like that, dear. Have you ever tried mock trifle?  
**No dear.**  
I read about it in a magazine. Instead of buying expensive sponge fingers you use up your stale bread.  
**Stale bread, dear?**  
Yes, dear. You cut the stale bread into dainty slices and make a very thin custard with powder and watered milk.  
**Watered milk, dear?**  
Of course, dear. Only a thin custard would soak into stale bread.  
**I see, dear.**  
Then you buy a little bottle of sherry flavoured and

**NOTICE TO NEW IMMIGRANTS**  
On Tuesday, July 24, at 4 p.m., at the  
**KADIMA SCHOOL, 74 Rehov Ben Yehuda.**  
TEL AVIV. a new intensive  
**HEBREW COURSE**  
will start for beginners (no knowledge of Hebrew).  
One hour classes will be held five times a week.  
Registration: Sunday, July 23, and Monday, July 23, 9 a.m.-12 noon and 4-6 p.m.; also for existing  
Hebrew and English courses in all grades.

**SAS**  
Weekly Service to  
\* KARACHI  
\* CALCUTTA  
\* BANGKOK  
\* TOKYO  
**SAS for Speed  
And Service**  
**SCANDINAVIAN  
AIRLINES SYSTEM**

General Agents for Israel:  
**M. DIZENGOFF & CO.**  
TEL AVIV 15 Rehov Lillienblum Tel. 426/4  
HAIFA 1 Haharim Tel. 6112/2  
JERUSALEM 29 Rehov Ben Yehuda Tel. 2541

**ש"ס Sephardi & Iraqi Jew ש"ס**  
You have paid dearly for the State.  
You deserve a voice in running it.  
No one will give it to you until YOU  
YOURSELF do something about it.  
Do not be indifferent. WORK, VOTE  
and MAKE OTHERS VOTE  
**ש"ס ש"ס ש"ס**  
Jerusalem, July 17.

**ש"ס THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY ש"ס**  
A BUSINESSMAN THINKS THINGS  
OVER BEFORE THE ELECTIONS  
I AM NO SOCIALIST  
I can't, therefore, GIVE MY VOTE TO A SOCIALIST PARTY.  
OUR COUNTRY IS SORELY IN NEED OF A GOVERNMENT CAPABLE  
OF ASSUMING AND DISCHARGING HEAVY RESPONSIBILITIES.  
In the State of Israel, NO SUCH GOVERNMENT CAN BE FORMED  
WITHOUT THE PARTICIPATION OF THE WORKERS. I am thinking solely  
in terms of PARTICIPATION in the government, for NATURALLY I AM NOT  
IN THE LEAST KEEN ON A GOVERNMENT composed OF LABOUR  
PARTIES ALONE, SUCH AS A MAPAI-MAPAM COALITION.  
Is a coalition of MAPAI AND THE GENERAL ZIONISTS AT ALL  
FEASIBLE? HARDLY.  
For should such a coalition be formed, WE WOULD IN all probability  
BE FACED VERY SOON WITH ANOTHER CABINET CRISIS. I don't call that  
a stable government capable of assuming the burden of responsibility.  
THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY CAN CONSTITUTE A CENTRE PARTY  
IN THE FULLEST SENSE. Standing as it does, FOR SOCIAL STABILITY  
this party would, in this alone, BEST PROTECT MY INTERESTS. I believe  
that private enterprise and the middle classes are INTERESTED first and  
most IN THE MITIGATION OF ANTAGONISM BETWEEN THE CLASSES.  
THE GENERAL ZIONISTS HAVE ACHIEVED LITERALLY NOTHING  
in the Opposition. BERNSTEIN himself ADMITS THAT THE PROPOSALS PUT  
FORWARD BY HIS PARTY, such as they were, WERE NEVER GIVEN ANY  
CONSIDERATION BY MAPAI until it was too late. THIS IN ITSELF only  
GOES TO SHOW HOW FUTILE their opposition was.  
TEN PROGRESSIVE MEMBERS IN THE KNESSET FORM A FAR GREATER  
CREATIVE FORCE THAN TWENTY GENERAL ZIONISTS IN AN OPPOSITION  
TEAM DOOMED TO FUTILITY.  
That is why I am going to vote for the Progressive Party!  
**ש"ס THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY ש"ס**  
TEL AVIV 15 Rehov Lillienblum  
JERUSALEM 1 Rehov Ben Yehuda  
HAIFA 3a Rehov Arlosoroff

**Top-Flight  
Business  
Leaders**  
**SHIP TODAY**  
VIA **TWA**  
TWA's fast and dependable Constellation  
Fleet speeds shipments to important markets  
in Europe and the United States.  
Check these outstanding advantages:  
1. SAVE SHIPPING TIME.  
2. OBTAIN FASTER WIDER DISTRIBUTION.  
3. REPLENISH STOCKS PRACTICALLY  
OVERNIGHT.  
4. REDUCE RISK OF PILFERAGE, DAMAGE,  
LOSS.  
5. SAVE COSTS ON CRATING AND INSURANCE.  
6. RECEIVE CAREFUL, DEPENDABLE HANDLING  
OF ALL SHIPMENTS BY TWA  
CARGO SPECIALISTS.  
7. AND REMEMBER, TWA SERVICE MEETS  
THE URGENCY OF EVERY EMERGENCY.  
Make a memo — NOW — to phone TWA's  
Cargo Sales Department, 98 Allenby Rd.,  
Tel Aviv, Tel. 67441/2 for information,  
rates, schedules.  
**TWA'S BONDED WAREHOUSES AT  
LYDDA ARE AT YOUR DISPOSAL.**  
All TWA flights carry  
Air Mail and Air  
Cargo.  
**TWA**  
TRANS WORLD AIRLINES  
U.S.A. • EUROPE • AFRICA • ASIA



## SCIENTIST-PIONEERS TACKLE GIGANTIC EXPERIMENT WITH SOIL, MEETING THE CHALLENGE OF THE DESERT

By E. Salpeters

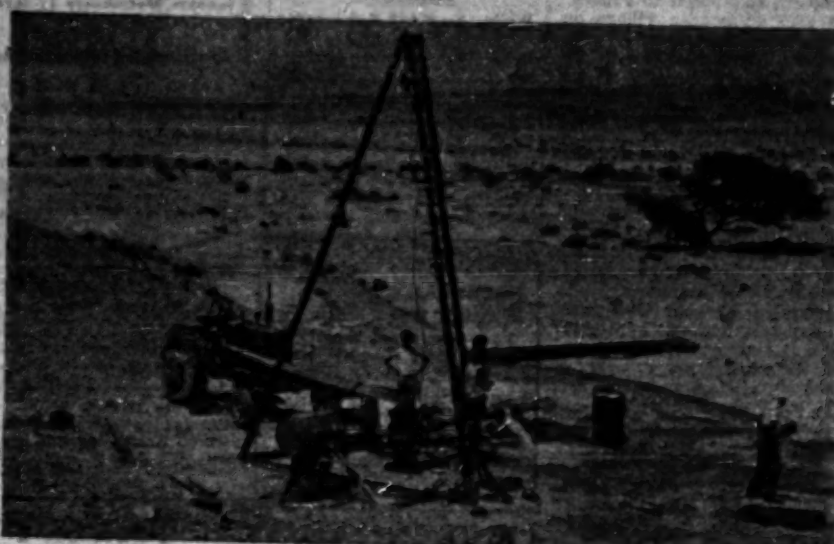
THE men who take up the challenge of the Negev will sacrifice years of hard work to conquer it. The Negev is not, as the average city-dweller thinks, the area around Beer Sheva or Negba. For the men who work at the remote agricultural observation stations or guard the idle Potash Works at the Dead Sea, the Negev only starts south of Beer Sheva. This area, about half of Israel's territory, suffers from bad roads and lack of water.

Water and distance are the main problems of the Negev. Without water and good roads the idle Potash Works cannot resume operations. Elath cannot become an important port and the Negev cannot be turned into fertile agricultural land for tens and hundreds of thousands of new inhabitants.

Mineral Resources  
Tel Yehoram is one of the keys which will open the rich mineral resources of the Negev. But already tens of tons of siliceous sands and of coals are being shipped north, to the glass and chinaware factories, which hitherto have had to import their raw materials. The Public Works Department of the Ministry of Labour is experimenting in the use of waste coals in material in road construction, covering the basic layer of stones with coals instead of asphalt. In the hot sun and under the wheels of the cars, the coals are baked and pressed into a hard surface.

A few kilometers south of Ein Hahab is Ein Yahav, the observation station of the Ministry of Agriculture, with its refreshing green trees and red-necked turkeys. The task of the Yahav station, like that of the other two observation stations in the Wadi Arava, is to study the conditions under which certain types of trees, vegetables, poultry and livestock can be grown.

Salt Soil  
Ein Yahav has no water problem, as it has natural springs. But there is a great difference between the day and night temperatures of



WATER! A portable drill and pump bring up water from this lonely spot "somewhere in the Negev." Photo by Schlesinger

which plants must be accustomed. The high salt content of the soil is a most serious problem. No vegetables can be grown in such soil, so it has to be "washed." The observation station is now experimenting to find the most effective way of doing this with the least water.

The water dissolves the salts and carries them deep down, out of reach of the roots. At Beit Ha'arava where Jordan water was used for this purpose before the war, 4,000 cubic metres of water were used to wash one dunam, but experiments have proved that much less can be sufficient. In soil of the type found in the Yahav area, 2,500 cubic metres send the salts down 1½ metres, but 1,000 cubic metres are enough for a depth of 120 centimetres.

After the "washing" the land is "dead" and still unsuitable for vegetation. To bring the soil to life, it has to be heavily manured. Normal vegetables will not grow where only artificial manure is used, so a harder vegetation has to be planned to be ploughed under as organic fertilizer.

At Ein Yahav they are experimenting on another problem of desert-cultivation: The rapid evaporation of water from the soil is most harmful to the tender young plants. Covering the garden beds with sawdust cuts evaporation, but is a very difficult solution.

Fierce Blazes  
The desert blazes yellow or light grey under the fierce sun and the few trees and bushes are also of a grey-green colour. But the fields of the experimental station are bright green and this

green is sensed by all animals in a radius of several kilometres. Camels, goats and rabbits destroy the greenery. All the fields therefore have to be guarded by strong fences.

Cost of Tomatoes  
One may ask how much does a tomato cost, grown under such conditions. The best answer was that given by one of the pioneers working at Yahav: "How many years did it take till Degania's agricultural production was profitable?"

It is not only this question which makes the present efforts in the Negev resemble the first years in Degania or Hadera. It is also the kind of people you meet in Ein Yahav, Avrona or Beer Orah. The boys and girls, men and women are following in the best pioneer tradition.

## THE AMERICAN SCENE: FACTS AND THE PRESIDENCY U.S. Wants Peace with Japan

By Kenneth Harris

WASHINGTON—

WE heard a great deal about the Japanese peace treaty, and now at last the actual terms have been published. It is a remarkable treaty in many ways.

It is remarkable in the first place that in these troubled days a peace treaty has been drawn up at all. John Foster Dulles, the American Ambassador-at-large, who has drawn up the treaty and manoeuvred it through many discussions and negotiations since it was put on the stocks last September, admitted in fact last week in Washington that it was partly on account of the troubled times that the treaty has been put through so quickly.

"External pressures," he said, meaning Communist expansion to the Far East and the war in Korea, "have put the free world on its mettle to do the right thing." To do "the right thing," he explained, meant not to rush any kind of treaty through, but to draw up one which would show that the Western world was ready to base its future relationships with the Oriental peoples on friendliness and forgiveness, to provide a treaty which would give Japan a fresh and fair start with no restrictions on independence, trade or industrial development, and make it feel welded to the other members of the free world; to show that the Western world is no longer dominated by imperialist ideas.

Dulles is Proud  
Dulles and the State Department are proud of this treaty. They think it ranks with the treaty which ended the Boer War as one of the two most humane and enlightened treaties offered by victor to vanquished in modern history.

Every head of population in the country.

Last week the 20 other nations who, with the United States, are members of the International Raw Materials Conference in Washington, have heaved a sigh of relief. The United States has agreed that all available sulphur shall be shared among the free nations of the world in proportion to needs and share in defence production. Though in the current quarter the United States gets 1,050,000 of the 1,415,400 tons available to all members, this is not unfair in view of its defence production drive, and, in fact, under the scheme the United States will export 250,000 tons of its own sulphur to other countries.

A Harvard Analysis  
A book has appeared in which somebody has analysed what happened to the class of 1928 at Harvard, America's oldest university. Of the 148 survivors, who are now men of about 45-48, 15 per cent are lawyers, nine per cent teachers, four per cent engineers, three per cent writers, and the remaining 69 per cent in business, about half that amount being executives in manufacturing industries.

According to information supplied by the Harvard men themselves, 66 per cent of the class vote Republican, 18 per cent vote Democrat, and the others independent. Curious, this, when one thinks that it was the Harvard of the late twenties which supplied a great proportion of the young men who so brilliantly served the great Democrat President Roosevelt and the New Deal he inaugurated in 1932.

The Secret Service  
Last week the 86-year-old United States Secret Service became a permanent part of the United States Government. Previously it was maintained on a year-to-year basis, and at any time by refusing appropriations Congress could have put an end to it.

The Secret Service is often confused with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, a confusion which irritates both organizations equally since both often complain that the other doesn't co-operate. The F.B.I. is the enforcement arm of the Department of Justice and began in 1905. The Secret Service comes under the Treasury, and its main jobs are with internal revenue, detection of counterfeit money, tracking of bond-forgers and all kinds of smugglers, and to guard the President, distinguished visitors and members of the White House family.

The Secret Service came into existence when, after the civil war ended in 1903, a national currency was substituted for the money issued by private banks. Its first chief, a Mr. William F. Wood, was given a job which has dwarfed anything put before any of his successors: his job was to weed out all the counterfeit notes in circulation at the time. Owing to the confusion during and after the civil war, these counterfeit notes were estimated at about one third of the total money in circulation.

Sulphur Share-Out  
Sulphur ranks with murder as good front-page news, an interesting commentary on an age in which all countries are feverishly searching after scarce raw materials.

Susp. newspapers, motorcars, fertilizers and, of course, the all-important steel for the armament effort cannot be produced without the yellow element. In America 75 lb. of it are used every year for

Tourists and Visitors to Jerusalem are invited to attend FILM SHOWS ON LIFE IN ISRAEL at the Keren Hapardim Head Office auditorium, presented daily from 11:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m.

87 ALL-WAY RD TEL AVIV PHONE 6480

Copyright

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

HOLLAND BANK UNION

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM

N.V. NEDERLANDSCHE LLOYD

1 ROTTERDAM BLVD TEL AVIV

and the World with traditional Dutch Reliability

PHILIPS

KLM



**WANTED FIRST-CLASS  
MASTER TAILOR**

TEL AVIV.

lona. During the revolution he lost home and orchestra and exiled himself to Prades, a little Pyrenean village on the Spanish border. As each nation recognized Franco, he struck it off the list of the countries where he would play, and since 1948 he ceased to be heard on the concert platform.

Last year he was induced by a few of his musician friends to commemorate the 250th anniversary of Bach's death in a Bach Festival held in the Church of Prades. An orchestra of volunteers was recruited by an American committee, inspired by Schneider. Casals consented not only to conduct but to play all the six solo suites on his cello. The impression left on Casals himself by the homage heaped upon him was very great, for the first time his friends realized that no living musician speaks music as Casals does. It was then agreed that, granted good health, he would repeat the event.

The Casals Festival or, as it is advertised, the "Bach, Mozart and Beethoven Festival, under the direction of Pablo Casals"—is a unique event. It has arisen out of the need to "bring a mountain to Mohammed," because Mohammed will not come to the mountain.

One was for the Sephardi

During my stay here, Sabbath prayers were scheduled for seven in the morning. Eight adult men, four children and four women were present at the beginning of

### Ashkenazi Greeting

In both synagogues today the number of richly adorned acroteria the Law well seeds the number of worshippers. The congregation in both edifices on the Sabbath scarcely exceeds a single minyan. The two communities have merged and pray in each synagogue on alternate Sabbaths. The ritual aspects of Jewish life is really maintained only by the Dutch constitution, which provides for the maintenance of a rabbi, a ritual slaughterer and a cantor at Government expense.

**THEATRE NOTES**

**Strassberg**

**L**EO Strassberg, New York theatrical director and one of the organizers of the American Group Theatre, said that he had come to Israel primarily to see the country and had only subsequently decided to produce a play for Habimah.

Mr. Strassberg, who arrived last week, is accompanied by his wife and daughter. During his two-month visit he expects to produce "The House of Bernarda Alba" by the Spanish poet, Garcia Lorca, at Hahnemann.

The work has an all-woman cast, and is the story of a mother who tries to keep her five daughters house-bound. Mr. Strassberg pointed out that the play deals with universal emotions and is less formalistic than Lorca's "Blood Wedding," which the Chamber Theatre produced some years ago.

**Playwrights Needed**

Mr. Strassberg's work in America is mainly centered about the "Actors' Studio," promoted by Ella Kazan and Daniel Mann. He is of the opinion that experimental studios are more important in the development of theatrical art than the commercial theatre is

I EO Stansbury New York

He stressed the world-wide lack of new playwrights, and hopes to organize a really effective Habimah studio which will stimulate a new generation of Hebrew playwrights.

Before leaving for Israel, Mr. Strassberg directed Ibsen's "Dance of Death" with John Gar

**Fuld Explains**  
A few days after the singer:

**ON THE**

**JERUSALEM • ON TV**  
**TEL AVIV:**

**NEWS: Mishpat: 7 a.m.** (tomorrow 8.00 a.m.), 1.30 p.m., 6.30 p.m. and CBS 9 a.m.  
**Arable Programme (including News): 8 a.m., 1.15 and 7.15 p.m.**  
**French: 3 p.m.**  
**KIDAY**

**6.30 a.m. Service, 6.35 Jerusalem, 6.45 Musical Clock (R), 1.15 Molodkin, 7.45 Oriental Music: R. Amar, 8.30 a.m.**

**10.00 a.m. Morning Concert (R), 10.30 Music from the Movies (R), 10.45 Music (R), 11.00 Light Music (R), 11.45 Light Songs by Al Johnson (R), 12.00 N. Programme for Hospitals, 12.30 Break for Music (R), 12.45 Arab Music, 1.00 Hebrew Holders' Programme, 1.45 News from Immigrants, 3.15 Close Down, 4.30 a.m. PROGRAMME FOR YOUNG PEOPLE**

**TUESDAY**, 8.00 Classical Request Program, 8.50 Kabbalah Shabbat  
9.15 "The Power of Love," C. 98  
Children's Hour, 7.00 Light Music (R),  
(R), 7.45 Light Music (R), 8.00  
Soldiers' Programme, 8.50 Bible  
Reading, 8.60 Commentaries, 8.55  
Shabbat Reading, 9.00 Friday  
Night Concert Overture (Wolff-  
Reger), Philharmonia Or-  
chestra, Conductor: Walter Suss-  
kind; Symphony No. 7 (Mahler),  
Amsterdam Concertgebouw Orche-  
stra, Conductor: Bernard van Beis-  
land; Concerto in G Major (Brahms),  
J.L.B. Clopp Duo.

**TOMORROW**

7.00 A.M. Service and Melodics  
(R), 8.00 Light Music (R), 8.50  
Kabbalah Concert, 9.00 Abba In-  
ed Afik (Benjamin); Bonds from  
the Heart for Two Violins (Vran-  
ski); Concert Overture (Tos-  
canelli); Dance Sequence at Dance  
Profane (Debussy) "A Young  
People's Song" (Mozart) (Berio)  
(Berio), 10.50 Musical Quiz, 10.50  
Light Music (R), 11.00 Concert  
Hall: "Marche in Blue" (Berio).

[illegible]

**SOLDIERS' PROGRAMME.** 8.30 Bells  
leading, 8.40 Commentaries, 8.45  
Shabbat Reading, 9.00 Friday  
Night Concert: Italian Serenade  
(Wolf-Renaud), Philharmonia  
Orchestra, conducted by Sir John  
Barry; Symphony No. 7 (Brahms);  
Amsterdam Concertgebouw Orchestra,  
Conductor: Eduard van Bej-  
nen. 10.30 Israel Melodias (R.  
Lilic) Clio Down.

**TOMORROW**

1.30 a.m.: Service and Melodias  
(R.) 8.30 Light Music (R.) 9.00  
Singing "Commentary" on the  
of Aris (Hemighill); Bands from  
the Concert for Two Violins (Vran-  
itsky); Concert Overture (Fau-  
st) (Mahal); House Sacred at Dou-  
Profane (Debussy); "A Young  
People's Guide to the Orchestra."  
(Belmont). 10.00 Musical 10.30  
Light Music (R.) 11.00 Concert  
Hall "Israel in Italy" (Berlino).

**N MIPLEGY POALE**  
**Olei Europa Circle •**

On Sunday, July 22, at the  
Cafe, Shohet Hayelid  
Talk in Co-

**PEREZ NA**  
Member of t  
"MASS IMMIGRA  
ECONOMIC  
Quarterly

**THE THREE WEEKS**  
**R.B.C. NEWSPAPER BROADCASTS**  
 (19.01 and 24.52 M.): 7.30 News  
 10.00 News Talk, 7.45 British  
 News, 8.00 News, 8.15 News, 7.45  
 Focus on Israel Affairs.  
**ARMY PROGRAMMES (220, 235**  
**AND 24.52 M.):** 6.50 p.m., Programmes  
 Announcements, 6.50 Opera, To-  
 ribila Reading, 7.45 Magazine Sto-  
 ries, 8.00 Soldiers' Programmes,  
 8.15 Bible Reading, 8.30 "The  
 Camp Dances," 9.00 Close Down,  
 9.15 News, 9.30 p.m., Programmes,  
 9.45 News, 10.00 Music for the  
 Orchestra, 10.30 Today's Events,  
 10.45 Works by Pagantini, 11.00 Soli-  
 ers' Programmes, 11.15 Legends,  
 11.30 Dance Music, 12.00 Close  
 Down.  
**VOICIS OF AMERICA:** Hebrew  
 Programmes, 8.45 p.m. (U.S.A.),  
 12.45, 17.01 and 18.07 from U.S.A.;  
 18.55 and 20.30 from Tangiers).

**ISRAELI**  
**Ramat Gan Branch**

**8.30 p.m. at the "Shderot**  
**near ORDEA Cinema,**  
**Tangiers by**

**APHTALI**  
 (the Knesset)  
 PRODUCTION  
**ATION AND THE**  
**"SITUATION"**  
 new scene.

**Classified**  
Sundays, Wednesdays, Fridays

**ANTIQUES**  
ANTIQUES of all periods, bought and sold, Martin Ltd., Zion Square, Jerusalem.

---

**BOOKS**  
BOOKS and libraries bought and sold by Universitas, 1 P.O. Box Mary Avenue, Jerusalem.  
WANTED: books, libraries, etc.

**CARS—MOTORCYCLES**  
CARS, all types bought and sold.  
"Autra," R. Michaelis, 14 Fe  
Tikva Rd., Tel Aviv. Tel. 68306  
FOR SALE Morris, 1936 mo  
after overhaul. Write: P.O.R.  
Tel Aviv.

**DOGS**  
JERUSALEM boarding kennels  
opened. Expert, reliable care  
your dogs. Apply: Mrs. Mary  
Mamilla Rd., near U.S. Consu

— OFFICES —

**WHO WILL HELP**

Unfurnished room wanted, central Jerusalem or Rehavia, Franz Baruch, c/o CL/19602, P.O.R., Jerusalem.

**TO LET** in Talbich, Jerusalem until September, nicely furnished room for two persons. Apply: c/o CL/19601, P.O.R. RI, Jerusalem.

**REQUIRED** urgently two-room flat in Jerusalem, ground floor, prepared to accept reasonable offer.

room with balcony to two persons (tourists, summer guests, with breakfast, and possibly long-term guests). Tel Aviv. 54 Rehov Ben Yehonatan, 11 a.m.-5 p.m., 4.90-5.30 p.m.

**FOR EXCHANGE:** nice, furnished, central Jerusalem, for approximately one month, for a flat. Tel Aviv. Write: CL/34. P.O. Box 115. Tel Aviv.

**FURNISHED** rooms to let. "Sofit" - 35 Rehov Jaffa-Tel Aviv. Phone 3855 (Hours: 9 a.m.-1 p.m.; 4-6 p.m.).

**YOUNG** couple will do part housekeeping, baby-sitting, for kind-hearted, experienced Tel Aviv couple. Will pay difference in carfare. Advance down payment. Tel Aviv. Write: CL/34.

**room, vicinity Ben Yehuda-F**  
man-Dizengoff, Tel Aviv, for  
months. Please phone 66605,  
Ari'el, between 12 noon and 4  
PM.

**ENGLISH tourist, lady, seeks**  
finished room for August, sep-  
arate entrance. Write:  
16699, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.

**CARMEL** - Ahuva: to let for  
1-1 1/2 months, furnished, 1  
kitchen, for 6 months; fully  
furnished luxurious 4 and 2-  
room flats for 1 year. For sale:  
comfortable villa, 4 rooms, furni-  
-cottage, 31 rooms-11, 12, 30-  
new house with 1 and 2-  
flats-19,000 - for immediate

**PURCHASE —** SALE of furniture, pianos, kitchenware, household utensils, etc. (at) machines etc., we sell on commission. **"MIKLAAT LTD"** 7 Rehov Hagallil, Tel Aviv (opp. Central Bus Station)

**GOOD INCOME**  
Firm with two electric mangles (motorcycle, telephone) and good permanent clients  
**FOR SALE**  
Owing to personal reasons  
Apply: Bier, 4 Rehov Kerem  
Kayemet, Tel 4184, Jerusalem

**BOOKKEEPER**  
of Office Administration  
English essential  
required  
**POSITION in Haifa**  
All details to: No. 3376,  
10 Herzl Street, Haifa.  
of applications assured.

ED TO SELL OUR  
CE SHARES !  
NLARGED AND YOU WILL  
YOUR YEARLY STAY.  
upply to the:  
MT. CARMEL LTD.

**RY**  
**MANAGER**  
commercial experience.  
ing with full particulars  
experience and giving  
to No. 7991, Dr. Jacobsohn  
Shov Tsvetan, TEL. AVIV.

Qnel. 2 one-hour plastic tapes).  
Only serious buyers need apply.  
2) Herbert Samuel Espinosa, flat  
9, Tel Aviv. Saturday the whole  
day, weekdays 7.30-9 p.m.

---

**SITUATIONS VACANT**  
WANTED by old established Je-  
rusalem retail firm, reliable Strac-  
cians. Required: none Hebrew. Co-

**WANTED** nurse for two children, with some knowledge of Hebrew. Sleep In. Phone 224. Tel Aviv.

**WANTED** first-class shorthand-typist. Knowledge of Hebrew essential. Apply to: Socany Vacuum Oil Co., 26 Rehov Herzl, Tel Aviv.

**WANTED** English translator; German philosophical book. Only experienced person need write to:

**SITUATIONS WANTED**  
Nolly Lyons, and Jasp RAN DAVID Literary Agency, Bar- David House, Talbich, Jerusalem, Tel. 3090, Editing, Translating, MSS invited for abroad.  
**HOUSEKEEPER**, many years experience in local institutions and with Israel families, English, German, some Hebrew, seeks position in Jerusalem. Best references. Write No. 15944, P.O.B. 8, Jerusalem.  
Most reliable

**Write:** L. 18894, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.  
**CERTIFIED** baby nurse, many years' experience, seeks employment with infant. No housework, sleep in, Speaks German, French, Hebrew. Apply: No. 18894, P.O.B. 1125, Tel Aviv.  
**FIRST-CLASS** auto mechanic seeks employment as driver of any kind of motor car. Write to: P.O.B. 5089, Jaffa.  
**Tool and Die Maker**  
 (long experience, now manager)

**INDUSTRIAL CHEMIST**  
Experience in manufacturing at  
Italy, former technical manager of  
Alkali plant, seeks position. Please  
write: CL16880, P.O. Box 112, To  
reply.

**INDEPENDENT** correspondents, ex-  
cellent English, French and German,  
seeks afternoons employment.  
Please apply: CL16891, P.O. Box  
112, To reply.

**PERFECT** writer, German, French,  
English, seeks position. Apply: No

**MISCELLANEOUS**

**LEAVING** Tuesday for England will undertake commissions. Apply to: **YOUNG**, 1000 Madison, New York 17, N.Y.

**KOLIMBA**, Jerusalem, Tel Aviv

**MALKA COHEN**, ladies' hairdresser from England, will be close until July 31, 69 Rehov Ben Yehuda, Tel Aviv

**PHOTO STUDIO** on Hadar HaYarmel Haifa, well furnished as well introduced, for sale. Write: **STC**, Advertising Centre, c/o Herald 12-12p.

**DULTON CARPETS**  
Dark green 120 x 120 m  
Blue grey 120 x 120 m  
Electric Vacuum cleaner  
also available.

Write: No. 1410 P.O.B. M.  
Jerusalem.

---

**FOR SALE**  
IN RAHAT CAN.  
RAHAT CAN. B.  
GIVAT RAHAT  
luxurious 1-2-3-4  
roomed  
**FLATS**  
(ready and under con-  
struction). Also SHOPS.  
Apply: **Engineering, Building &**

(9-11 a.m., 4-9 p.m.).

**OFFICES TO LET  
IN HAIFA:**

1) Room with use of telephone  
in the vicinity of Rehov  
Hanevrim and Ahad Haam.

2) Room with use of telephone  
in centre of Rehov Nordau.

Please write:  
No. 949, Goldschmidt, Advertisers  
18 Rehov Jashurim, Mt. Carmel,  
Haifa.

neighbourhood in Northern Tel Aviv, 2nd floor, purchase of modern, luxurious furniture (refrigerator etc.) a condition.

b) 3-roomed flat near Rehov Gordon-Dizengoff, 2nd floor, purchase of modern furniture (refrigerator etc.) a condition, now available.

c) 2-roomed flats Tel Aviv, one

**APPLY:**  
**JULIUS STANL,**  
33 Shadoret, Roshayim, Tel Aviv  
Tel. 2796

**FOR SALE:**

- 1) 2-roomed luxurious flat — IL 2,500 for immediate occupancy
- 2) 21-roomed flat — IL 7,500.
- 3) 2-roomed luxurious flats — IL 2,500 — IL 7,500.
- 4) 1-roomed flat, centre Ramat Gan — IL 2,500.
- 5) Plot, 500 sq.m., Ramat Gan B — IL 6,000.

**T O L E T :**

- 1) 3-roomed flat centre Market Cam - IL 2,500, 3 years rent included.
- 2) 2-roomed luxurious flat - IL 2,500, 3 years rent included.
- 3) 2-roomed flat with air-conditioning - IL 2,500, 3 years rent included.

Selection of flats, small houses, shops, plots. Business opportunities on sale or hire.

**L P K A & S T E R N**  
Both Haodori, 20 South Street,  
Ramat Gan.

---

**LOTS IN JERUSALEM**  
**LET AND FOR SALE**  
SHOV KHEEN KAYEWEH  
JERUSALEM TEL. 4194  
**- PLOTS - SHOPS -**



## New Maternity Ward 14 Air Stewards End Hadassah Course



Keeping pace with a rising birthrate. Photo by Pina

By Vic Perry

THIS week the Hadassah Hospital maternity ward moved to its new three-story, 150 bed building near the Kyria in Sarona. The first woman to give birth there last Tuesday at 11 a.m. 40 minutes after the doors had been opened, was Aliza Mizrahi, 33, a newly arrived immigrant from Tripoli.

The new mother benefited from the painless birth methods which the hospital has instituted for all patients, and had been given injections of Pethidine and Scopolamine.

The father of the baby boy, on being informed that this was the first child born at the new hospital, asked if he would be given a prize.

The POST was unable to tell him but learned that the "Mehel" had advised the father to invite the Mayor, Mr. I. Rokach, as "sindik" at the Birth Milah this Tuesday.

The new structure contains almost three times as many beds as the former maternity ward in the Hadassah Hospi-

tal, and has a complete surgical section, six incubators, air conditioning, a special ward for women's diseases, a garden and terrace.

It is the first hospital in the country exclusively for maternity cases. The ample bed space allows mothers to remain in the hospital eight days after delivery, twice as long as previously. This will also allow time for performing the "birth" in the hospital. Special rooms for guests have been provided in the hospital for the ceremony.

In its first three days the hospital handled 34 births. It will be able to deliver over a thousand babies a month. It is estimated. The first three days' arrivals could be viewed through plate glass windows on the second floor ward yesterday, and scores of parents and grandparents crowded the hospital. Next week, it is hoped to fix regular visiting hours. The majority of patients are expected to be social cases, and will be charged only nominal fees.

All of them have several languages to their credit, including Hebrew, English, Yiddish, German, French, Italian, Spanish, Greek, and Arabic. Most of the students are "babas" but a number are recent arrivals including one girl from Egypt who has been in Israel only a year.

The Hadassah Hotel Management School created its course for aviation in response to a request from El Al. The Shoham Shipping Company made a similar request and a training course for shipping personnel will start in September.

Thirty-seven girls were also graduated on July 12 from Hadassah's Alice Seligsberg Vocational High School, who will now do their military service and then proceed with their chosen career in home economics, office-work and sewing, vocations greatly needed in the country.

## Camp by the Sea

By June Ross

LAST week 150 children from playgrounds all over Israel have come to camp at the Youth Hostel of the Hadassah Guggenheim Play-ground at Kfar Vitkin. From town flats and from scattered villages in the south of the country, cabins and new-comers, they came to camp to learn to live together. This camp was established by the Youth Bureau of the Ministry of Education and Culture.

The boys and girls range in age from ten to 16 and spend ten days at the pleasant seashore camp. In many ways this little community reflects the problems of the whole country. To encourage the children to mix is a tough job. They speak Bulgarian, Rumanian, Yiddish, Arabic, and French. Many of them have only been in Israel a few months; but even the newest newcomers can understand the orders of the day — in Hebrew.

**Learning Comradeship**  
In work and play the children learn comradeship. They rise early for morning exercises and the day whirls by with football, ping pong and swimming, pitching tents and climbing trees. After lunch the children squat in the shade and eat melon. Already there is comradeship in the camp. The youngsters unite in a common defiance of authority.

Some of the children can't fit in. Two little girls from Tripoli wander round the camp arms linked, with ankle length dresses and painted, broken fingernails. They look lost and evade the others when they can. A handful of spoiled children run home, complaining of bad food and disagreeable company.

**Popularity of Children**  
But despite the drawbacks, the camp makes progress every day. Popularity depends on personality, not background. Shiloah is the favourite, a black tumbledabra of 15 with a cheeky smile and a natural gift for telling stories. When he weaves his fantasies of Sheikhs and turbulent princesses all the children elbow round him. Joseph, a sturdy blond 10 year old from a Moshav, is also popular. He can

Now came the knave of diamonds. East could have saved a couple of points by discarding a club; but he was keen on neutralizing dummy's master diamonds and obliged by ruffing again. South overruffed and put dummy into the lead with a club ruff — just in time to play the last diamond. This left East defenceless. — If he threw a heart now, he would be end-played. But as he ruffed the last diamond, South overruffed again and laid down his last trump, squeezing West in the process.

**WE SEEK**  
ELEGANT FURNITURE.  
Old Paintings, Carpets, Silver, Antique Jewellery, Porcelain of world-known makers. Crystal and Objects of Art of every Period.

**KONN & LUBARSKY**  
28 Rehov Harel, Haifa.  
Tel. 4444.

**Face Hair Removed**  
and removal of hair from legs without electrolysis or wax — brand new method

**"CLAIR"**  
(Formerly "Chirgita")  
17 Rehov Aharonim, 2nd Floor, Tel Aviv. 9 a.m. — 9 p.m.

**It pays to visit us —**  
EUROPEAN AND LOCALLY MADE FURNITURE

**EXCHANGE**  
**SALE**  
**PURCHASE**

**THE LATEST MODELS IN COUCHES**  
**288 Rehov**  
**Disengoff**  
**TEL AVIV**

**GOOD NIGHT**  
**on**  
**PARADISE**

**PARADISE**  
485 סוף רחוב 5131 5131 סוף רחוב 485

**SEPHARDI AND ORIENTAL COMMUNITIES**  
OLD RESIDENTS AND NEW IMMIGRANTS

**MASS MEETING IN JERUSALEM**  
TOMORROW, SATURDAY, JULY 21, 1951, at 11 a.m.  
At the ZION HALL, JERUSALEM

**Mr. E. Blinder** President of the Sephardic Community, Jerusalem, and Member of the Knesset.

**Mr. S. D. SASSOON** Former President of the Iraqi Jewish Community

**Mr. DAVID SITTON** Jerusalem Municipal Councillor

**ON**

**"ISRAEL CITIZEN—YOU ARE IN DANGER"**

## Le Chai de Paris



**EVEN** in summer the Paris dressmakers refuse to give up tailored suits. The current models are made of cool-like materials which keep fresh and unsummed. Such stiffness makes neat tailoring possible. Ideal for these suits is tulle, silk, linen, alpaca, thin gabardines and cotton rep.

These semi-classic models are unique at the moment. Also very important are the matching lapels, short of 3/4 length sleeves

and the use of a handkerchief in the cuff for trim.

Ideal for wearing with a dress destined for an evening at the casino is the flower necklace. The latter has a fresh and feminine look compared to fashions. It is being accepted everywhere and is tied at the back with a bow of velvet ribbon.

A spray of gay flowers ornaments the pocket of a linen dress.

**WE CLEAN** and chemically dye shoes (antelope and other kinds of leather), handbags, leather upholstery, leather coats, etc.

**LACO**  
12a Albany Rd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 3774.

**EXPECTANT MOTHERS** can dress neatly in my latest models. Ready-made and to measure. Your own material, if desired.

**K. U. T. H. E. S.**  
11a Tel. Disengoff St., Flat No. 28, Tel Aviv.  
Closed during August owing to vacation.

**DECORATIONS** **DOUVE** **WEISS & CO.**  
JEWELLERY, SILVER, CRISTAL, PAINTINGS

**REMOVAL OF SUPERFLUOUS FACE HAIR**  
by electric therapy  
Face treatment.  
Guaranteed no after-growth.

**HERMINE**  
**HEILBRUN**  
18 Beth Hadassah, 2nd Floor, 288 Albany Rd., Tel Aviv.

**GAZIT**  
HOTEL — CAFE — RESTAURANT  
AMERICAN BAR  
Disengoff Square, opposite Esther Cinema  
Tel. 2010 TEL AVIV

**EFFICIENT SERVICE!**

• Beautifully furnished meeting place for tourists and local residents ...

• Delicious Continental and Oriental Cuisine

• Afternoon tea with our own home baked delicacies.

**Neca**  
CREAM SHAMPOO and for dry hair  
NECA EGG SHAMPOO make your hair soft as silk, lustrous and easy to manage.

204 Distributors Neca Co., Ltd.

**THE LATEST IN WATER HEATERS**

**YOEL**

YOEL '51 is the most perfect electric water-heater produced in Israel, after years of research.

YOEL '51, in various sizes, enables you to enjoy running hot water at all times.

**4 POINTS to remember:**

**AUTOMATIC** — Install and forget it! The new thermostat control supplies all the hot water you need.

**INSULATED** — Super insulation conserves the water temperature for 48 hours and more.

**RUST-PROOF** — Made from finest steel treated against corrosion and rust — the secret of its long life.

**"RADON"** Element — heats water faster thus saving electricity.

Owing to the shortage of this essential water heater, now to ensure early delivery.

YOEL '51, 1200 and 1500 watt models. Sales Dept., 25 Jaffa-Tel Aviv Rd., Tel Aviv, Tel. 2001.

## Frozen Delights if Ice Permits

By Molly Bar-David

SUPPER or lunch can be a frozen delight on a hot day. Try some of these dishes to refresh the family.

**Frozen Cheese Ring**  
500 grams creamy yellow cheese, 3 cups milk, salt and pepper, 1 cup lebania.

Place cheese in a saucepan, let stand where it will get warm, mash and very gradually add the milk. Place saucepan in a kettle of boiling water, and stir rapidly until the mixture is smooth and thick as mayonnaise. Remove from boiling water, add salt and paprika to taste, stir until cool, then add the lebania very gradually, stirring all the while. Place in freezing tray of refrigerator. When frozen slice and serve on lettuce with favourite vegetables.

**Lebania Ring**  
1 cups thick lebania, 3 tbsps. vinegar, 2 tbsps. sugar, 1 cucumber, diced, 1 tbsps. onion, cut, 2 tbsps. gelatine, 1 cup cold water, 1 cup boiling water.

Soak gelatine in cold water, add boiling water, stir until dissolved. When cool, add to lebania and the rest of the ingredients. Put in ring mould. Chill (ordinary icebox will do). Serve with salad, when hard.

**Frozen Vegetable Salad**  
1 tbsps. chopped onion, 1 cup chopped green peppers, 3 cups diced tomatoes, 2 tbsps. vinegar, 1 tbsps. salt, 1 tbsps. lemon juice, 1 tbsps. horseradish (optional), 1 cup boiling water, 1 cup cold water, 1 tbsps. cold water, lettuce, mayonnaise.

Cook first four ingredients five minutes. Add gelatin, soaked in cold water, vinegar, lemon juice, grated horseradish, salt and pepper. Place in freezing tray. Serve on lettuce topped with mayonnaise.

**Cod Mousse**  
1 kilo fish fillet, 1 tbsps. salt, 1 tbsps. sugar, 1 tbsps. mayonnaise, 1 tbsps. melted butter, 1 cup scalded milk, 1 cup egg yolks, beaten, 1 cup hot vinegar, 1 tbsps. gelatin, 2 tbsps. cold water.

Mix dry ingredients well with milk in double boiler, and stir and cook five minutes. Add the melted butter, the beaten yolks, with a tbsps. of cold water, and the hot vinegar. Stir

and cook a moment. Then add gelatin, softened in two tbsps. cold water two minutes. Stir until dissolved and the cooked fish, and t into small moulds or in ring mould to harden (ordinary ice-chest will do). Serve with cucumber salad.

Everyone by now should, of course, know of lebania ice-cream. It is made by adding jam or fruit or squash to lebania, putting it into the freezing tray of the refrigerator. After the mixture is half-hard, it should be well stirred and allowed to finish freezing. This dessert can also be made by adding sugar and vanilla or any other flavouring such as rum or brandy. It is nicest served semi-hard because of

the ice crystals that form in the later stages of freezing this dish. Remember that the lebania has a piquant sour flavour which is tastiest when called out instead of sweetened with too much sugar. You'll find, therefore, that the pulp of stewed plums blends well with lebania ice-cream. Lemon juice and rind, mixed with sugar, also blends beautifully with lebania to make ice-cream of this sort.

**Don't Worry About Vegetables!**  
**מלכה מלכה**  
Malka Vegetables

**MALK A VEGETABLES**  
SOUPS ARE MADE OF 10 VARIETIES OF THE CHOICEST DUTCH GARDEN VEGETABLES.

**FIRST-CLASS — AVAILABLE EVERYWHERE**  
**4 PLATES OF SOUP — 63 PRUTOT ONLY**  
**INSIST ON "MALK A"**  
**"MALK A" ARE THE BEST!**

Special packings for Hotels & Restaurants.  
"MILKO" Foodstuffs Factory, 44th St. Jaffa, Tel. 80877

**MASS MEETING IN JERUSALEM**  
TOMORROW, SATURDAY, JULY 21, 1951, at 11 a.m.  
At the ZION HALL, JERUSALEM

**Mr. E. Blinder** President of the Sephardic Community, Jerusalem, and Member of the Knesset.

**Mr. S. D. SASSOON** Former President of the Iraqi Jewish Community

**Mr. DAVID SITTON** Jerusalem Municipal Councillor

**ON**

**"ISRAEL CITIZEN—YOU ARE IN DANGER"**



